


The keywords of the **Oxford 3000** have been carefully selected by a group of language experts and experienced teachers as the words which should receive priority in vocabulary study because of their importance and usefulness. The selection is based on three criteria.

The words which occur most **frequently** in English are included, based on the information in the British National Corpus and the Oxford Corpus Collection. (A corpus is an electronically held collection of written or spoken texts, often consisting of hundreds of millions of words.) However, being frequent in the corpus alone is not enough for a word to qualify as a keyword: it may be that the word is used very frequently, but only in a narrowly defined area, such as newspapers or scientific articles. In order to avoid including these restricted words, we include as keywords only those words which are frequent across a **range** of different types of text. In other words, keywords are both frequent and used in a variety of contexts. In addition, the list includes some very important words which happen not to be used frequently, even though they are very **familiar** to most users of English. These include, for example, words for parts of the body, words used in travel, and words which are useful for explaining what you mean when you do not know the exact word for something. These words were identified by consulting a panel of over seventy experts in the fields of teaching and language study.

The words of the **Oxford 3000** are shown in the main section of the dictionary in larger print, and with a key symbol  immediately following. On the CD-ROM the keywords are shown in red. The most useful parts of the entries (particular parts of speech, meanings, phrasal verbs and idioms) are marked with a small key symbol. The entries for keywords often have extra information in the form of more examples of use, special notes explaining synonyms or related words, or helpful illustrations. This means that the keywords make an excellent starting point for expanding your vocabulary. With most keywords, there is far more to learn about them than the first meaning in the entry: often these words have many meanings, have a large family of words

derived from them, or are used in a variety of patterns. All of this means that each one of the keywords repays close study.

The list covers British and American English. It is arranged to emphasize the connections between words, so that words which are very closely related (including adverbs ending in *-ly* and opposites starting with *un-*) are grouped together. Some basic phrases are also included. Proper names (names of people, places, etc. beginning with a capital letter) and numbers are not included in the main list.

A separate list of words which are important for language study, but less important in everyday life, follows the main list. Knowing these words will help you to understand more of the information given in the entries, especially regarding the word's grammar and register (whether it is formal, informal, etc.).

In order to make the definitions in this dictionary easy to understand, we have written them using the keywords of the **Oxford 3000**. All words used in normal definition text are keywords, or are on the list of language study terms. Numbers and proper names are also used in definitions. When it has been necessary to use a specialist term which is not in the **Oxford 3000**, the word is shown in SMALL CAPITALS, and in blue on the CD-ROM. If you do not know the meaning of this word, look it up in the dictionary: it will help you to understand the definition that you are interested in, and will probably be a useful word to learn because it will be related to the original word you looked up.



- a, an *indefinite article*
 abandon *v.*
 abandoned *adj.*
 ability *n.*
 able *adj.*
 unable *adj.*
 about *adv., prep.*
 above *prep., adv.*
 abroad *adv.*
 absence *n.*
 absent *adj.*
 absolute *adj.*
 absolutely *adv.*
 absorb *v.*
 abuse *n., v.*
 academic *adj.*
 accent *n.*
 accept *v.*
 acceptable *adj.*
 unacceptable *adj.*
 access *n.*
 accident *n.*
 by accident
 accidental *adj.*
 accidentally *adv.*
 accommodation *n.*
 accompany *v.*
 according to *prep.*
 account *n., v.*
 accurate *adj.*
 accurately *adv.*
 accuse *v.*
 achieve *v.*
 achievement *n.*
 acid *n.*
 acknowledge *v.*
 acquire *v.*
 across *adv., prep.*
 act *n., v.*
 action *n.*
 take action
 active *adj.*
 actively *adv.*
 activity *n.*
 actor, actress *n.*
 actual *adj.*
 actually *adv.*
 ad ⇨ advertisement
 adapt *v.*
 add *v.*
 addition *n.*
 in addition (to)
 additional *adj.*
 address *n., v.*
 adequate *adj.*
 adequately *adv.*
 adjust *v.*
 admiration *n.*
 admire *v.*
 admit *v.*
 adopt *v.*
 adult *n., adj.*
 advance *n., v.*
 advanced *adj.*
 in advance
 advantage *n.*
 take advantage of
 adventure *n.*
 advertise *v.*
 advertising *n.*
- advertisement
 (also *ad, advert*) *n.*
 advice *n.*
 advise *v.*
 affair *n.*
 affect *v.*
 affection *n.*
 afford *v.*
 afraid *adj.*
 after *prep., conj., adv.*
 afternoon *n.*
 afterwards
 (especially *BrE*) (*NAme*
 usually *afterward*) *adv.*
 again *adv.*
 against *prep.*
 age *n.*
 aged *adj.*
 agency *n.*
 agent *n.*
 aggressive *adj.*
 ago *adv.*
 agree *v.*
 agreement *n.*
 ahead *adv.*
 aid *n., v.*
 aim *n., v.*
 air *n.*
 aircraft *n.*
 airport *n.*
 alarm *n., v.*
 alarming *adj.*
 alarmed *adj.*
 alcohol *n.*
 alcoholic *adj., n.*
 alive *adj.*
 all *det., pron., adv.*
 allow *v.*
 all right *adj., adv.,*
 exclamation
 ally *n., v.*
 allied *adj.*
 almost *adv.*
 alone *adj., adv.*
 along *prep., adv.*
 alongside *prep., adv.*
 aloud *adv.*
 alphabet *n.*
 alphabetical *adj.*
 alphabetically *adv.*
 already *adv.*
 also *adv.*
 alter *v.*
 alternative *n., adj.*
 alternatively *adv.*
 although *conj.*
 altogether *adv.*
 always *adv.*
 a.m. (*NAme* also *A.M.*)
 abbr.
 amaze *v.*
 amazing *adj.*
 amazed *adj.*
 ambition *n.*
 ambulance *n.*
 among (also *amongst*)
 prep.
 amount *n., v.*
 amuse *v.*
 amusing *adj.*
 amused *adj.*
- an ⇨ a, an
 analyse (*BrE*)
 (*NAme* *analyze*) *v.*
 analysis *n.*
 ancient *adj.*
 and *conj.*
 anger *n.*
 angle *n.*
 angry *adj.*
 angrily *adv.*
 animal *n.*
 ankle *n.*
 anniversary *n.*
 announce *v.*
 annoy *v.*
 annoying *adj.*
 annoyed *adj.*
 annual *adj.*
 annually *adv.*
 another *det., pron.*
 answer *n., v.*
 anti- *prefix*
 anticipate *v.*
 anxiety *n.*
 anxious *adj.*
 anxiously *adv.*
 any *det., pron., adv.*
 anyone
 (also *anybody*) *pron.*
 anything *pron.*
 anyway *adv.*
 anywhere *adv.*
 apart *adv.*
 apart from (also *aside*
 from especially in *NAme*)
 prep.
 apartment *n.*
 (especially *NAme*)
 apologize
 (*BrE* also *-ise*) *v.*
 apparent *adj.*
 apparently *adv.*
 appeal *n., v.*
 appear *v.*
 appearance *n.*
 apple *n.*
 application *n.*
 apply *v.*
 appoint *v.*
 appointment *n.*
 appreciate *v.*
 approach *v., n.*
 appropriate *adj.*
 approval *n.*
 approve (of) *v.*
 approving *adj.*
 approximate *adj.*
 approximately *adv.*
 April *n. (abbr. Apr.)*
 area *n.*
 argue *v.*
 argument *n.*
 arise *v.*
 arm *n., v.*
 arms *n.*
 armed *adj.*
 army *n.*
 around *adv., prep.*
 arrange *v.*
 arrangement *n.*
- arrest *v., n.*
 arrival *n.*
 arrive *v.*
 arrow *n.*
 art *n.*
 article *n.*
 artificial *adj.*
 artificially *adv.*
 artist *n.*
 artistic *adj.*
 as *prep., adv., conj.*
 ashamed *adj.*
 aside *adv.*
 aside from
 ⇨ *apart* from
 ask *v.*
 asleep *adj.*
 fall asleep
 aspect *n.*
 assist *v.*
 assistance *n.*
 assistant *n., adj.*
 associate *v.*
 associated with
 association *n.*
 assume *v.*
 assure *v.*
 at *prep.*
 atmosphere *n.*
 atom *n.*
 attach *v.*
 attached *adj.*
 attack *n., v.*
 attempt *n., v.*
 attempted *adj.*
 attend *v.*
 attention *n.*
 pay attention
 attitude *n.*
 attorney *n.*
 (especially *NAme*)
 attract *v.*
 attraction *n.*
 attractive *adj.*
 audience *n.*
 August *n. (abbr. Aug.)*
 aunt *n.*
 author *n.*
 authority *n.*
 automatic *adj.*
 automatically *adv.*
 autumn *n. (especially BrE)*
 available *adj.*
 average *adj., n.*
 avoid *v.*
 awake *adj.*
 award *n., v.*
 aware *adj.*
 away *adv.*
 awful *adj.*
 awfully *adv.*
 awkward *adj.*
 awkwardly *adv.*
- baby *n.*
 back *n., adj., adv., v.*
 background *n.*
 backwards (also *backward*
 especially in *NAme*) *adv.*
 backward *adj.*

bacteria *n.*
 bad *adj.*
 go bad
 badly *adv.*
 bad-tempered *adj.*
 bag *n.*
 baggage *n.*
 (especially *NAmE*)
 bake *v.*
 balance *n., v.*
 ball *n.*
 ban *v., n.*
 band *n.*
 bandage *n., v.*
 bank *n.*
 bar *n.*
 bargain *n.*
 barrier *n.*
 base *n., v.*
 based on
 basic *adj.*
 basically *adv.*
 basis *n.*
 bath *n.*
 bathroom *n.*
 battery *n.*
 battle *n.*
 bay *n.*
 be *v., auxiliary v.*
 beach *n.*
 beak *n.*
 bear *v.*
 beard *n.*
 beat *n., v.*
 beautiful *adj.*
 beautifully *adv.*
 beauty *n.*
 because *conj.*
 because of *prep.*
 become *v.*
 bed *n.*
 bedroom *n.*
 beef *n.*
 beer *n.*
 before *prep., conj., adv.*
 begin *v.*
 beginning *n.*
 behalf *n.:*
 on behalf of sb,
 on sb's behalf
 (*BrE*) (*NAmE* in behalf of
 sb, in sb's behalf)
 behave *v.*
 behaviour (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* behavior) *n.*
 behind *prep., adv.*
 belief *n.*
 believe *v.*
 bell *n.*
 belong *v.*
 below *prep., adv.*
 belt *n.*
 bend *v., n.*
 bent *adj.*
 beneath *prep., adv.*
 benefit *n., v.*
 beside *prep.*
 bet *v., n.*
 betting *n.*
 better, best \Rightarrow good, well
 between *prep., adv.*

beyond *prep., adv.*
 bicycle (also bike) *n.*
 bid *v., n.*
 big *adj.*
 bill *n.*
 bin *n.* (*BrE*)
 biology *n.*
 bird *n.*
 birth *n.*
 give birth (to)
 birthday *n.*
 biscuit *n.* (*BrE*)
 bit *n.* (especially *BrE*)
 a bit
 bite *v., n.*
 bitter *adj.*
 bitterly *adv.*
 black *adj., n.*
 blade *n.*
 blame *v., n.*
 blank *adj., n.*
 blankly *adv.*
 blind *adj.*
 block *n., v.*
 blonde *adj., n.,*
 blond *adj.*
 blood *n.*
 blow *v., n.*
 blue *adj., n.*
 board *n., v.*
 on board
 boat *n.*
 body *n.*
 boil *v.*
 bomb *n., v.*
 bone *n.*
 book *n., v.*
 boot *n.*
 border *n.*
 bore *v.*
 boring *adj.*
 bored *adj.*
 born: be born *v.*
 borrow *v.*
 boss *n.*
 both *det., pron.*
 bother *v.*
 bottle *n.*
 bottom *n., adj.*
 bound *adj.:* bound to
 bowl *n.*
 box *n.*
 boy *n.*
 boyfriend *n.*
 brain *n.*
 branch *n.*
 brand *n.*
 brave *adj.*
 bread *n.*
 break *v., n.*
 broken *adj.*
 breakfast *n.*
 breast *n.*
 breath *n.*
 breathe *v.*
 breathing *n.*
 breed *v., n.*
 brick *n.*
 bridge *n.*
 brief *adj.*
 briefly *adv.*

bright *adj.*
 brightly *adv.*
 brilliant *adj.*
 bring *v.*
 broad *adj.*
 broadly *adv.*
 broadcast *v., n.*
 broken \Rightarrow break
 brother *n.*
 brown *adj., n.*
 brush *n., v.*
 bubble *n.*
 budget *n.*
 build *v.*
 building *n.*
 bullet *n.*
 bunch *n.*
 burn *v.*
 burnt *adj.*
 burst *v.*
 bury *v.*
 bus *n.*
 bush *n.*
 business *n.*
 businessman,
 businesswoman *n.*
 busy *adj.*
 but *conj.*
 butter *n.*
 button *n.*
 buy *v.*
 buyer *n.*
 by *prep., adv.*
 bye *exclamation*

c abbr. \Rightarrow cent
 cabinet *n.*
 cable *n.*
 cake *n.*
 calculate *v.*
 calculation *n.*
 call *v., n.*
 be called
 calm *adj., v., n.*
 calmly *adv.*
 camera *n.*
 camp *n., v.*
 camping *n.*
 campaign *n.*
 can *modal v., n.*
 cannot
 could *modal v.*
 cancel *v.*
 cancer *n.*
 candidate *n.*
 candy *n.* (*NAmE*)
 cap *n.*
 capable (of) *adj.*
 capacity *n.*
 capital *n., adj.*
 captain *n.*
 capture *v., n.*
 car *n.*
 card *n.*
 cardboard *n.*
 care *n., v.*
 take care (of)
 care for
 career *n.*
 careful *adj.*
 carefully *adv.*

careless *adj.*
 carelessly *adv.*
 carpet *n.*
 carrot *n.*
 carry *v.*
 case *n.*
 in case (of)
 cash *n.*
 cast *v., n.*
 castle *n.*
 cat *n.*
 catch *v.*
 category *n.*
 cause *n., v.*
 CD *n.*
 cease *v.*
 ceiling *n.*
 celebrate *v.*
 celebration *n.*
 cell *n.*
 cellphone
 (also cellular phone) *n.*
 (especially *NAmE*)
 cent *n.* (*abbr. c, ct*)
 centimetre (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* centimeter) *n.*
 (*abbr. cm*)
 central *adj.*
 centre (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* center) *n.*
 century *n.*
 ceremony *n.*
 certain *adj., pron.*
 certainly *adv.*
 uncertain *adj.*
 certificate *n.*
 chain *n., v.*
 chair *n.*
 chairman,
 chairwoman *n.*
 challenge *n., v.*
 chamber *n.*
 chance *n.*
 change *v., n.*
 channel *n.*
 chapter *n.*
 character *n.*
 characteristic
 adj., n.
 charge *n., v.*
 in charge of
 charity *n.*
 chart *n., v.*
 chase *v., n.*
 chat *v., n.*
 cheap *adj.*
 cheaply *adv.*
 cheat *v., n.*
 check *v., n.*
 cheek *n.*
 cheerful *adj.*
 cheerfully *adv.*
 cheese *n.*
 chemical *adj., n.*
 chemist *n.*
 chemist's *n.* (*BrE*)
 chemistry *n.*
 cheque (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* check) *n.*
 chest *n.*
 chew *v.*

- chicken *n.*
 chief *adj.*, *n.*
 child *n.*
 chin *n.*
 chip *n.*
 chocolate *n.*
 choice *n.*
 choose *v.*
 chop *v.*
 church *n.*
 cigarette *n.*
 cinema *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 circle *n.*
 circumstance *n.*
 citizen *n.*
 city *n.*
 civil *adj.*
 claim *v.*, *n.*
 clap *v.*, *n.*
 class *n.*
 classic *adj.*, *n.*
 classroom *n.*
 clean *adj.*, *v.*
 clear *adj.*, *v.*
 clearly *adv.*
 clerk *n.*
 clever *adj.*
 click *v.*, *n.*
 client *n.*
 climate *n.*
 climb *v.*
 climbing *n.*
 clock *n.*
 close /klaʊs/,
 NAmE kloʊs/ *adj.*
 closely *adv.*
 close /klaʊz/,
 NAmE kləʊz/ *v.*
 closed *adj.*
 closet *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 cloth *n.*
 clothes *n.*
 clothing *n.*
 cloud *n.*
 club *n.*
 cm *abbr.* ⇒ centimetre
 coach *n.*
 coal *n.*
 coast *n.*
 coat *n.*
 code *n.*
 coffee *n.*
 coin *n.*
 cold *adj.*, *n.*
 coldly *adv.*
 collapse *v.*, *n.*
 colleague *n.*
 collect *v.*
 collection *n.*
 college *n.*
 colour (BrE)
 (NAmE color) *n.*, *v.*
 coloured (BrE)
 (NAmE colored) *adj.*
 column *n.*
 combination *n.*
 combine *v.*
 come *v.*
 comedy *n.*
 comfort *n.*, *v.*
 comfortable *adj.*
 comfortably *adv.*
 uncomfortable *adj.*
 command *v.*, *n.*
 comment *n.*, *v.*
 commercial *adj.*
 commission *n.*, *v.*
 commit *v.*
 commitment *n.*
 committee *n.*
 common *adj.*
 in common
 commonly *adv.*
 communicate *v.*
 communication *n.*
 community *n.*
 company *n.*
 compare *v.*
 comparison *n.*
 compete *v.*
 competition *n.*
 competitive *adj.*
 complain *v.*
 complaint *n.*
 complete *adj.*, *v.*
 completely *adv.*
 complex *adj.*
 complicate *v.*
 complicated *adj.*
 computer *n.*
 concentrate *v.*
 concentration *n.*
 concept *n.*
 concern *v.*, *n.*
 concerned *adj.*
 concerning *prep.*
 concert *n.*
 conclude *v.*
 conclusion *n.*
 concrete *adj.*, *n.*
 condition *n.*
 conduct *v.*, *n.*
 conference *n.*
 confidence *n.*
 confident *adj.*
 confidently *adv.*
 confine *v.*
 confined *adj.*
 confirm *v.*
 conflict *n.*, *v.*
 confront *v.*
 confuse *v.*
 confusing *adj.*
 confused *adj.*
 confusion *n.*
 congratulations *n.*
 congress *n.*
 connect *v.*
 connection *n.*
 conscious *adj.*
 unconscious *adj.*
 consequence *n.*
 conservative *adj.*
 consider *v.*
 considerable *adj.*
 considerably *adv.*
 consideration *n.*
 consist of *v.*
 constant *adj.*
 constantly *adv.*
 construct *v.*
 construction *n.*
 consult *v.*
 consumer *n.*
 contact *n.*, *v.*
 contain *v.*
 container *n.*
 contemporary *adj.*
 content *n.*
 contest *n.*
 context *n.*
 continent *n.*
 continue *v.*
 continuous *adj.*
 continuously *adv.*
 contract *n.*, *v.*
 contrast *n.*, *v.*
 contrasting *adj.*
 contribute *v.*
 contribution *n.*
 control *n.*, *v.*
 in control (of)
 under control
 controlled *adj.*
 uncontrolled *adj.*
 convenient *adj.*
 convention *n.*
 conventional *adj.*
 conversation *n.*
 convert *v.*
 convince *v.*
 cook *v.*, *n.*
 cooking *n.*
 cooker *n.* (BrE)
 cookie *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 cool *adj.*, *v.*
 cope (with) *v.*
 copy *n.*, *v.*
 core *n.*
 corner *n.*
 correct *adj.*, *v.*
 correctly *adv.*
 cost *n.*, *v.*
 cottage *n.*
 cotton *n.*
 cough *v.*, *n.*
 coughing *n.*
 could ⇒ can
 council *n.*
 count *v.*
 counter *n.*
 country *n.*
 countryside *n.*
 county *n.*
 couple *n.*
 a couple
 courage *n.*
 course *n.*
 of course
 court *n.*
 cousin *n.*
 cover *v.*, *n.*
 covered *adj.*
 covering *n.*
 cow *n.*
 crack *n.*, *v.*
 cracked *adj.*
 craft *n.*
 crash *n.*, *v.*
 crazy *adj.*
 cream *n.*, *adj.*
 create *v.*
 creature *n.*
 credit *n.*
 credit card *n.*
 crime *n.*
 criminal *adj.*, *n.*
 crisis *n.*
 crisp *adj.*
 criterion *n.*
 critical *adj.*
 criticism *n.*
 criticize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 crop *n.*
 cross *n.*, *v.*
 crowd *n.*
 crowded *adj.*
 crown *n.*
 crucial *adj.*
 cruel *adj.*
 crush *v.*
 cry *v.*, *n.*
 ct *abbr.* ⇒ cent
 cultural *adj.*
 culture *n.*
 cup *n.*
 cupboard *n.*
 curb *v.*
 cure *v.*, *n.*
 curious *adj.*
 curiously *adv.*
 curl *v.*, *n.*
 curly *adj.*
 current *adj.*, *n.*
 currently *adv.*
 curtain *n.*
 curve *n.*, *v.*
 curved *adj.*
 custom *n.*
 customer *n.*
 customs *n.*
 cut *v.*, *n.*
 cycle *n.*, *v.*
 cycling *n.*
 dad *n.*
 daily *adj.*
 damage *n.*, *v.*
 damp *adj.*
 dance *n.*, *v.*
 dancing *n.*
 dancer *n.*
 danger *n.*
 dangerous *adj.*
 dare *v.*
 dark *adj.*, *n.*
 data *n.*
 date *n.*, *v.*
 daughter *n.*
 day *n.*
 dead *adj.*
 deaf *adj.*
 deal *v.*, *n.*
 deal with
 dear *adj.*
 death *n.*

debate *n., v.*
 debt *n.*
 decade *n.*
 decay *n., v.*
 December *n.*
 (*abbr.* Dec.)
 decide *v.*
 decision *n.*
 declare *v.*
 decline *n., v.*
 decorate *v.*
 decoration *n.*
 decorative *adj.*
 decrease *v., n.*
 deep *adj., adv.*
 deeply *adv.*
 defeat *v., n.*
 defence (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* defense) *n.*
 defend *v.*
 define *v.*
 definite *adj.*
 definitely *adv.*
 definition *n.*
 degree *n.*
 delay *n., v.*
 deliberate *adj.*
 deliberately adv.
 delicate *adj.*
 delight *n., v.*
 delighted adj.
 deliver *v.*
 delivery *n.*
 demand *n., v.*
 demonstrate *v.*
 dentist *n.*
 deny *v.*
 department *n.*
 departure *n.*
 depend (on) *v.*
 deposit *n., v.*
 depress *v.*
 depressing adj.
 depressed adj.
 depth *n.*
 derive *v.*
 describe *v.*
 description *n.*
 desert *n., v.*
 deserted adj.
 deserve *v.*
 design *n., v.*
 desire *n., v.*
 desk *n.*
 desperate *adj.*
 desperately adv.
 despise *prep.*
 destroy *v.*
 destruction *n.*
 detail *n.*
 in detail
 detailed adj.
 determination *n.*
 determine *v.*
 determined adj.
 develop *v.*
 development *n.*
 device *n.*
 devote *v.*
 devoted adj.

diagram *n.*
 diamond *n.*
 diary *n.*
 dictionary *n.*
 die *v.*
 dying adj.
 diet *n.*
 difference *n.*
 different *adj.*
 differently adv.
 difficult *adj.*
 difficulty *n.*
 dig *v.*
 dinner *n.*
 direct *adj., v.*
 directly adv.
 direction *n.*
 director *n.*
 dirt *n.*
 dirty *adj.*
 disabled *adj.*
 disadvantage *n.*
 disagree *v.*
 disagreement *n.*
 disappear *v.*
 disappoint *v.*
 disappointing adj.
 disappointed adj.
 disappointment *n.*
 disapproval *n.*
 disapprove (of) *v.*
 disapproving adj.
 disaster *n.*
 disc
 (*also disk, especially*
 in NAME) *n.*
 discipline *n.*
 discount *n.*
 discover *v.*
 discovery *n.*
 discuss *v.*
 discussion *n.*
 disease *n.*
 disgust *v., n.*
 disgusting adj.
 disgusted adj.
 dish *n.*
 dishonest *adj.*
 dishonestly adv.
 disk *n.*
 dislike v., n.
 dismiss *v.*
 display *v., n.*
 dissolve *v.*
 distance *n.*
 distinguish *v.*
 distribute *v.*
 distribution *n.*
 district *n.*
 disturb *v.*
 disturbing adj.
 divide *v.*
 division *n.*
 divorce *n., v.*
 divorced adj.
 do *v., auxiliary v.*
 undo v.
 doctor *n.*
 (*abbr.* Dr, *NAME* Dr.)
 document *n.*

dog *n.*
 dollar *n.*
 domestic *adj.*
 dominate *v.*
 door *n.*
 dot *n.*
 double *adj., det., adv.,*
 n., v.
 doubt *n., v.*
 down *adv., prep.*
 downstairs *adv., adj., n.*
 downwards
 (*also downward*
 especially in NAME) *adv.*
 downward adj.
 dozen *n., det.*
 Dr (*BrE*)
 (*also Dr. NAME, BrE*) *abbr.*
 ⇒ doctor
 draft *n., adj., v.*
 drag *v.*
 drama *n.*
 dramatic *adj.*
 dramatically adv.
 draw *v.*
 drawing n.
 drawer *n.*
 dream *n., v.*
 dress *n., v.*
 dressed adj.
 drink *n., v.*
 drive *v., n.*
 driving n.
 driver *n.*
 drop *v., n.*
 drug *n.*
 drugstore *n. (NAME)*
 drum *n.*
 drunk *adj.*
 dry *adj., v.*
 due *adj.*
 due to
 dull *adj.*
 dump *v., n.*
 during *prep.*
 dust *n., v.*
 duty *n.*
 DVD *n.*

 each *det., pron.*
 each other
 (*also one another*) *pron.*
 ear *n.*
 early *adj., adv.*
 earn *v.*
 earth *n.*
 ease *n., v.*
 east *n., adj., adv.*
 eastern *adj.*
 easy *adj.*
 easily adv.
 eat *v.*
 economic *adj.*
 economy *n.*
 edge *n.*
 edition *n.*
 editor *n.*
 educate *v.*
 educated adj.
 education *n.*

effect *n.*
 effective *adj.*
 effectively adv.
 efficient *adj.*
 efficiently adv.
 effort *n.*
 e.g. *abbr.*
 egg *n.*
 either *det., pron., adv.*
 elbow *n.*
 elderly *adj.*
 elect *v.*
 election *n.*
 electric *adj.*
 electrical *adj.*
 electricity *n.*
 electronic *adj.*
 elegant *adj.*
 element *n.*
 elevator *n. (NAME)*
 else *adv.*
 elsewhere *adv.*
 email (*also e-mail*) *n., v.*
 embarrass *v.*
 embarrassing adj.
 embarrassed adj.
 embarrassment *n.*
 emerge *v.*
 emergency *n.*
 emotion *n.*
 emotional *adj.*
 emotionally adv.
 emphasis *n.*
 emphasize
 (*BrE also -ise*) *v.*
 empire *n.*
 employ *v.*
 unemployed adj.
 employee *n.*
 employer *n.*
 employment *n.*
 unemployment n.
 empty *adj., v.*
 enable *v.*
 encounter *v., n.*
 encourage *v.*
 encouragement *n.*
 end *n., v.*
 in the end
 ending n.
 enemy *n.*
 energy *n.*
 engage *v.*
 engaged adj.
 engine *n.*
 engineer *n.*
 engineering n.
 enjoy *v.*
 enjoyable *adj.*
 enjoyment *n.*
 enormous adj.
 enough *det., pron., adv.*
 enquiry (*also inquiry*
 especially in NAME) *n.*
 ensure *v.*
 enter *v.*
 entertain *v.*
 entertaining adj.
 entertainer *n.*
 entertainment *n.*



- enthusiasm *n.*
 enthusiastic *adj.*
 entire *adj.*
 entirely *adv.*
 entitle *v.*
 entrance *n.*
 entry *n.*
 envelope *n.*
 environment *n.*
 environmental *adj.*
 equal *adj., n., v.*
 equally *adv.*
 equipment *n.*
 equivalent *adj., n.*
 error *n.*
 escape *v., n.*
 especially *adv.*
 essay *n.*
 essential *adj., n.*
 essentially *adv.*
 establish *v.*
 estate *n.*
 estimate *n., v.*
 etc. (*full form et cetera*)
 euro *n.*
 even *adv., adj.*
 evening *n.*
 event *n.*
 eventually *adv.*
 ever *adv.*
 every *det.*
 everyone (*also everybody*)
 pron.
 everything *pron.*
 everywhere *adv.*
 evidence *n.*
 evil *adj., n.*
 ex- *prefix*
 exact *adj.*
 exactly *adv.*
 exaggerate *v.*
 exaggerated *adj.*
 exam *n.*
 examination *n.*
 examine *v.*
 example *n.*
 excellent *adj.*
 except *prep., conj.*
 exception *n.*
 exchange *v., n.*
 in exchange (*for*)
 excite *v.*
 exciting *adj.*
 excited *adj.*
 excitement *n.*
 exclude *v.*
 excluding *prep.*
 excuse *n., v.*
 executive *n., adj.*
 exercise *n., v.*
 exhibit *v., n.*
 exhibition *n.*
 exist *v.*
 existence *n.*
 exit *n.*
 expand *v.*
 expect *v.*
 expected *adj.*
 unexpected *adj.*
 unexpectedly *adv.*
- expectation *n.*
 expense *n.*
 expensive *adj.*
 experience *n., v.*
 experienced *adj.*
 experiment *n., v.*
 expert *n., adj.*
 explain *v.*
 explanation *n.*
 explode *v.*
 explore *v.*
 explosion *n.*
 export *v., n.*
 expose *v.*
 express *v., adj.*
 expression *n.*
 extend *v.*
 extension *n.*
 extensive *adj.*
 extent *n.*
 extra *adj., n., adv.*
 extraordinary
 adj.
 extreme *adj., n.*
 extremely *adv.*
 eye *n.*
- face *n., v.*
 facility *n.*
 fact *n.*
 factor *n.*
 factory *n.*
 fail *v.*
 failure *n.*
 faint *adj.*
 faintly *adv.*
 fair *adj.*
 fairly *adv.*
 unfair *adj.*
 unfairly *adv.*
 faith *n.*
 faithful *adj.*
 faithfully *adv.*
 Yours faithfully (*BrE*)
 fall *v., n.*
 fall over
 false *adj.*
 fame *n.*
 familiar *adj.*
 family *n., adj.*
 famous *adj.*
 fan *n.*
 fancy *v., adj.*
 far *adv., adj.*
 further *adj.*
 farm *n.*
 farming *n.*
 farmer *n.*
 farther, farthest ⇨ *far*
 fashion *n.*
 fashionable *adj.*
 fast *adj., adv.*
 fasten *v.*
 fat *adj., n.*
 father *n.*
 faucet *n.* (*NAME*)
 fault *n.*
 favour (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* favor) *n.*
 in favour/favor (*of*)
- favourite (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* favorite) *adj., n.*
 fear *n., v.*
 feather *n.*
 feature *n., v.*
 February *n.*
 (*abbr.* Feb.)
 federal *adj.*
 fee *n.*
 feed *v.*
 feel *v.*
 feeling *n.*
 fellow *n., adj.*
 female *adj., n.*
 fence *n.*
 festival *n.*
 fetch *v.*
 fever *n.*
 few *det., adj., pron.*
 a few
 field *n.*
 fight *v., n.*
 fighting *n.*
 figure *n., v.*
 file *n.*
 fill *v.*
 film *n., v.*
 final *adj., n.*
 finally *adv.*
 finance *n., v.*
 financial *adj.*
 find *v.*
 find out sth
 fine *adj.*
 finely *adv.*
 finger *n.*
 finish *v., n.*
 finished *adj.*
 fire *n., v.*
 set fire to
 firm *n., adj., adv.*
 firmly *adv.*
 first *det.,*
 ordinal number, adv., n.
 at first
 fish *n., v.*
 fishing *n.*
 fit *v., adj.*
 fix *v.*
 fixed *adj.*
 flag *n.*
 flame *n.*
 flash *v., n.*
 flat *adj., n.*
 flavour (*BrE*)
 (*NAME* flavor) *n., v.*
 flesh *n.*
 flight *n.*
 float *v.*
 flood *n., v.*
 floor *n.*
 flour *n.*
 flow *n., v.*
 flower *n.*
 flu *n.*
 fly *v., n.*
 flying *adj., n.*
 focus *v., n.*
 fold *v., n.*
 folding *adj.*
- follow *v.*
 following *adj., n., prep.*
 food *n.*
 foot *n.*
 football *n.*
 for *prep.*
 force *n., v.*
 forecast *n., v.*
 foreign *adj.*
 forest *n.*
 forever
 (*BrE also for ever*) *adv.*
 forget *v.*
 forgive *v.*
 fork *n.*
 form *n., v.*
 formal *adj.*
 formally *adv.*
 former *adj.*
 formerly *adv.*
 formula *n.*
 fortune *n.*
 forward
 (*also forwards*) *adv.*
 forward *adj.*
 found *v.*
 foundation *n.*
 frame *n., v.*
 free *adj., v., adv.*
 freely *adv.*
 freedom *n.*
 freeze *v.*
 frozen *adj.*
 frequent *adj.*
 frequently *adv.*
 fresh *adj.*
 freshly *adv.*
 Friday *n.* (*abbr.* Fri.)
 fridge *n.* (*BrE*)
 friend *n.*
 make friends (*with*)
 friendly *adj.*
 unfriendly *adj.*
 friendship *n.*
 frighten *v.*
 frightening *adj.*
 frightened *adj.*
 from *prep.*
 front *n., adj.*
 in front (*of*)
 frozen ⇨ *freeze*
 fruit *n.*
 fry *v., n.*
 fuel *n.*
 full *adj.*
 fully *adv.*
 fun *n., adj.*
 make fun *of*
 function *n., v.*
 fund *n., v.*
 fundamental *adj.*
 funeral *n.*
 funny *adj.*
 fur *n.*
 furniture *n.*
 further, furthest ⇨ *far*
 future *n., adj.*

g *abbr.* ⇒ gram
 gain *v.*, *n.*
 gallon *n.*
 gamble *v.*, *n.*
 gambling *n.*
 game *n.*
 gap *n.*
 garage *n.*
 garbage *n.*
 (especially *NAmE*)
 garden *n.*
 gas *n.*
 gasoline *n.* (*NAmE*)
 gate *n.*
 gather *v.*
 gear *n.*
 general *adj.*
 generally *adv.*
 in general
 generate *v.*
 generation *n.*
 generous *adj.*
 generously *adv.*
 gentle *adj.*
 gently *adv.*
 gentleman *n.*
 genuine *adj.*
 genuinely *adv.*
 geography *n.*
 get *v.*
 get on
 get off
 giant *n.*, *adj.*
 gift *n.*
 girl *n.*
 girlfriend *n.*
 give *v.*
 give sth away
 give sth out
 give sth up
 glad *adj.*
 glass *n.*
 glasses *n.*
 global *adj.*
 glove *n.*
 glue *n.*, *v.*
 gm *abbr.* ⇒ gram
 go *v.*
 go down
 go up
 be going to
 goal *n.*
 god *n.*
 gold *n.*, *adj.*
 good *adj.*, *n.*
 good at
 good for
 goodbye
 exclamation, *n.*
 goods *n.*
 govern *v.*
 government *n.*
 governor *n.*
 grab *v.*
 grade *n.*, *v.*
 gradual *adj.*
 gradually *adv.*
 grain *n.*
 gram (*BrE* also *gramme*) *n.*
 (*abbr.* g, gm)

grammar *n.*
 grand *adj.*
 grandchild *n.*
 granddaughter *n.*
 grandfather *n.*
 grandmother *n.*
 grandparent *n.*
 grandson *n.*
 grant *v.*, *n.*
 grass *n.*
 grateful *adj.*
 grave *n.*, *adj.*
 gray (*NAmE*) ⇒ grey
 great *adj.*
 greatly *adv.*
 green *adj.*, *n.*
 grey (*BrE*) (*NAmE* usually
 gray) *adj.*, *n.*
 grocery (especially *BrE*)
 (*NAmE* usually
 grocery store) *n.*
 groceries *n.*
 ground *n.*
 group *n.*
 grow *v.*
 grow up
 growth *n.*
 guarantee *n.*, *v.*
 guard *n.*, *v.*
 guess *v.*, *n.*
 guest *n.*
 guide *n.*, *v.*
 guilty *adj.*
 gun *n.*
 guy *n.*
 habit *n.*
 hair *n.*
 hairdresser *n.*
 half *n.*, *det.*,
pron., *adv.*
 hall *n.*
 hammer *n.*
 hand *n.*, *v.*
 handle *v.*, *n.*
 hang *v.*
 happen *v.*
 happiness *n.*
 unhappiness *n.*
 happy *adj.*
 happily *adv.*
 unhappy *adj.*
 hard *adj.*, *adv.*
 hardly *adv.*
 harm *n.*, *v.*
 harmful *adj.*
 harmless *adj.*
 hat *n.*
 hate *v.*, *n.*
 hatred *n.*
 have *v.*, *auxiliary v.*
 have to *modal v.*
 he *pron.*
 head *n.*, *v.*
 headache *n.*
 heal *v.*
 health *n.*
 healthy *adj.*
 hear *v.*
 hearing *n.*

heart *n.*
 heat *n.*, *v.*
 heating *n.*
 heaven *n.*
 heavy *adj.*
 heavily *adv.*
 heel *n.*
 height *n.*
 hell *n.*
 hello exclamation, *n.*
 help *v.*, *n.*
 helpful *adj.*
 hence *adv.*
 her *pron.*, *det.*
 hers *pron.*
 here *adv.*
 hero *n.*
 herself *pron.*
 hesitate *v.*
 hi exclamation
 hide *v.*
 high *adj.*, *adv.*
 highly *adv.*
 highlight *v.*, *n.*
 highway *n.*
 (especially *NAmE*)
 hill *n.*
 him *pron.*
 himself *pron.*
 hip *n.*
 hire *v.*, *n.*
 his *det.*, *pron.*
 historical *adj.*
 history *n.*
 hit *v.*, *n.*
 hobby *n.*
 hold *v.*, *n.*
 hole *n.*
 holiday *n.*
 hollow *adj.*
 holy *adj.*
 home *n.*, *adv.*
 homework *n.*
 honest *adj.*
 honestly *adv.*
 honour (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* honor) *n.*
 in honour/honor of
 hook *n.*
 hope *v.*, *n.*
 horizontal *adj.*
 horn *n.*
 horror *n.*
 horse *n.*
 hospital *n.*
 host *n.*, *v.*
 hot *adj.*
 hotel *n.*
 hour *n.*
 house *n.*
 housing *n.*
 household *n.*, *adj.*
 how *adv.*
 however *adv.*
 huge *adj.*
 human *adj.*, *n.*
 humorous *adj.*
 humour (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* humor) *n.*
 hungry *adj.*

hunt *v.*
 hunting *n.*
 hurry *v.*, *n.*
 in a hurry
 hurt *v.*
 husband *n.*
 I *pron.*
 ice *n.*
 ice cream *n.*
 idea *n.*
 ideal *adj.*, *n.*
 ideally *adv.*
 identify *v.*
 identity *n.*
 i.e. *abbr.*
 if *conj.*
 ignore *v.*
 ill *adj.* (especially *BrE*)
 illegal *adj.*
 illegally *adv.*
 illness *n.*
 illustrate *v.*
 image *n.*
 imaginary *adj.*
 imagination *n.*
 imagine *v.*
 immediate *adj.*
 immediately *adv.*
 immoral *adj.*
 impact *n.*
 impatient *adj.*
 impatiently *adv.*
 implication *n.*
 imply *v.*
 import *n.*, *v.*
 importance *n.*
 important *adj.*
 importantly *adv.*
 unimportant *adj.*
 impose *v.*
 impossible *adj.*
 impress *v.*
 impressed *adj.*
 impression *n.*
 impressive *adj.*
 improve *v.*
 improvement *n.*
 in *prep.*, *adv.*
 inability *n.*
 inch *n.*
 incident *n.*
 include *v.*
 including *prep.*
 income *n.*
 increase *v.*, *n.*
 increasingly *adv.*
 indeed *adv.*
 independence *n.*
 independent *adj.*
 independently *adv.*
 index *n.*
 indicate *v.*
 indication *n.*
 indirect *adj.*
 indirectly *adv.*
 individual *adj.*, *n.*
 indoors *adv.*
 indoor *adj.*
 industrial *adj.*

- industry *n.*
 inevitable *adj.*
 inevitably *adv.*
 infect *v.*
 infected *adj.*
 infection *n.*
 infectious *adj.*
 influence *n., v.*
 inform *v.*
 informal *adj.*
 information *n.*
 ingredient *n.*
 initial *adj., n.*
 initially *adv.*
 initiative *n.*
 injure *v.*
 injured *adj.*
 injury *n.*
 ink *n.*
 inner *adj.*
 innocent *adj.*
 inquiry ⇔ enquiry
 insect *n.*
 insert *v.*
 inside *prep., adv., n., adj.*
 insist (on) *v.*
 install *v.*
 instance *n.*
 for instance
 instead *adv.*
 instead of
 institute *n.*
 institution *n.*
 instruction *n.*
 instrument *n.*
 insult *v., n.*
 insulting *adj.*
 insurance *n.*
 intelligence *n.*
 intelligent *adj.*
 intend *v.*
 intended *adj.*
 intention *n.*
 interest *n., v.*
 interesting *adj.*
 interested *adj.*
 interior *n., adj.*
 internal *adj.*
 international *adj.*
 Internet *n.*
 interpret *v.*
 interpretation *n.*
 interrupt *v.*
 interruption *n.*
 interval *n.*
 interview *n., v.*
 into *prep.*
 introduce *v.*
 introduction *n.*
 invent *v.*
 invention *n.*
 invest *v.*
 investigate *v.*
 investigation *n.*
 investment *n.*
 invitation *n.*
 invite *v.*
 involve *v.*
 involved in
- involvement *n.*
 iron *n., v.*
 irritate *v.*
 irritating *adj.*
 irritated *adj.*
 -ish *suffix*
 island *n.*
 issue *n., v.*
 it *pron., det.*
 its *det.*
 item *n.*
 itself *pron.*
- jacket *n.*
 jam *n.*
 January *n.*
 (abbr. Jan.)
 jealous *adj.*
 jeans *n.*
 jelly *n.*
 jewellery (BrE)
 (NAMe jewelry) *n.*
 job *n.*
 join *v.*
 joint *adj., n.*
 jointly *adv.*
 joke *n., v.*
 journalist *n.*
 journey *n.*
 joy *n.*
 judge *n., v.*
 judgement
 (also judgment
 especially in NAMe) *n.*
 juice *n.*
 July *n.* (abbr. Jul.)
 jump *v., n.*
 June *n.* (abbr. Jun.)
 junior *adj., n.*
 just *adv.*
 justice *n.*
 justify *v.*
 justified *adj.*
- k *abbr.* ⇔ kilometre
 keen *adj.*
 keen on
 keep *v.*
 key *n., adj.*
 keyboard *n.*
 kick *v., n.*
 kid *n.*
 kill *v.*
 killing *n.*
 kilogram
 (BrE also kilogramme)
 (also kilo) *n.* (abbr. kg)
 kilometre (BrE)
 (NAMe kilometer) *n.*
 (abbr. k, km)
 kind *n., adj.*
 kindly *adv.*
 unkind *adj.*
 kindness *n.*
 king *n.*
 kiss *v., n.*
 kitchen *n.*
 km *abbr.* ⇔ kilometre
 knee *n.*
 knife *n.*
- knit *v.*
 knitted *adj.*
 knitting *n.*
 knock *v., n.*
 knot *n.*
 know *v.*
 unknown *adj.*
 well known *adj.*
 knowledge *n.*
- l *abbr.* ⇔ litre
 label *n., v.*
 laboratory, lab *n.*
 labour (BrE)
 (NAMe labor) *n.*
 lack *n., v.*
 lacking *adj.*
 lady *n.*
 lake *n.*
 lamp *n.*
 land *n., v.*
 landscape *n.*
 lane *n.*
 language *n.*
 large *adj.*
 largely *adv.*
 last *det., adv., n., v.*
 late *adj., adv.*
 later *adv., adj.*
 latest *adj., n.*
 latter *adj., n.*
 laugh *v., n.*
 launch *v., n.*
 law *n.*
 lawyer *n.*
 lay *v.*
 layer *n.*
 lazy *adj.*
 lead /li:d/ *v., n.*
 leading *adj.*
 leader *n.*
 leaf *n.*
 league *n.*
 lean *v.*
 learn *v.*
 least *det., pron., adv.*
 at least
 leather *n.*
 leave *v.*
 leave out
 lecture *n.*
 left *adj., adv., n.*
 leg *n.*
 legal *adj.*
 legally *adv.*
 lemon *n.*
 lend *v.*
 length *n.*
 less *det., pron., adv.*
 lesson *n.*
 let *v.*
 letter *n.*
 level *n., adj.*
 library *n.*
 licence (BrE)
 (NAMe license) *n.*
 license *v.*
 lid *n.*
 lie *v., n.*
 life *n.*
- lift *v., n.*
 light *n., adj., v.*
 lightly *adv.*
 like *prep., v., conj.*
 unlike *prep., adj.*
 likely *adj., adv.*
 unlikely *adj.*
 limit *n., v.*
 limited *adj.*
 line *n.*
 link *n., v.*
 lip *n.*
 liquid *n., adj.*
 list *n., v.*
 listen (to) *v.*
 literature *n.*
 litre (BrE) (NAMe liter) *n.*
 (abbr. l)
 little *adj., det., pron., adv.*
 a little *det., pron.*
 live /laɪv/ *adj., adv.*
 live /lɪv/ *v.*
 living *adj.*
 lively *adj.*
 load *n., v.*
 unload *v.*
 loan *n.*
 local *adj.*
 locally *adv.*
 locate *v.*
 located *adj.*
 location *n.*
 lock *v., n.*
 logic *n.*
 logical *adj.*
 lonely *adj.*
 long *adj., adv.*
 look *v., n.*
 look after
 (especially BrE)
 look at
 look for
 look forward to
 loose *adj.*
 loosely *adv.*
 lord *n.*
 lorry *n.* (BrE)
 lose *v.*
 lost *adj.*
 loss *n.*
 lot: a lot (of)
 (also lots (of))
pron., det., adv.
 loud *adj., adv.*
 loudly *adv.*
 love *n., v.*
 lovely *adj.*
 lover *n.*
 low *adj., adv.*
 loyal *adj.*
 luck *n.*
 lucky *adj.*
 unlucky *adj.*
 luggage *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 lump *n.*
 lunch *n.*
 lung *n.*

machine <i>n.</i>	memory <i>n.</i>	mother <i>n.</i>	nervous <i>adj.</i>
machinery <i>n.</i>	in memory of	motion <i>n.</i>	nervously <i>adv.</i>
mad <i>adj.</i>	mental <i>adj.</i>	motor <i>n.</i>	nest <i>n., v.</i>
magazine <i>n.</i>	mentally <i>adv.</i>	motorcycle	net <i>n.</i>
magic <i>n., adj.</i>	mention <i>v.</i>	(BrE also motorbike) <i>n.</i>	network <i>n.</i>
mail <i>n., v.</i>	menu <i>n.</i>	mount <i>v., n.</i>	never <i>adv.</i>
main <i>adj.</i>	mere <i>adj.</i>	mountain <i>n.</i>	nevertheless <i>adv.</i>
mainly <i>adv.</i>	merely <i>adv.</i>	mouse <i>n.</i>	new <i>adj.</i>
maintain <i>v.</i>	mess <i>n.</i>	mouth <i>n.</i>	newly <i>adv.</i>
major <i>adj.</i>	message <i>n.</i>	move <i>v., n.</i>	news <i>n.</i>
majority <i>n.</i>	metal <i>n.</i>	moving <i>adj.</i>	newspaper <i>n.</i>
make <i>v., n.</i>	method <i>n.</i>	movement <i>n.</i>	next <i>adj., adv., n.</i>
make sth up	metre (BrE)	movie <i>n.</i>	next to <i>prep.</i>
make-up <i>n.</i>	(NAmeE meter) <i>n.</i>	(especially NAmeE)	nice <i>adj.</i>
male <i>adj., n.</i>	mg <i>abbr.</i> ⇨ milligram	movie theater <i>n.</i> (NAmeE)	nicely <i>adv.</i>
mall <i>n.</i>	mid- combining form	Mr (BrE)	niece <i>n.</i>
(especially NAmeE)	midday <i>n.</i>	(also Mr. NAmeE, BrE)	night <i>n.</i>
man <i>n.</i>	middle <i>n., adj.</i>	<i>abbr.</i>	no exclamation, <i>det.</i>
manage <i>v.</i>	midnight <i>n.</i>	Mrs (BrE)	No. (also no.) <i>abbr.</i>
management <i>n.</i>	might <i>modal v.</i>	(also Mrs. NAmeE, BrE)	⇨ number
manager <i>n.</i>	mild <i>adj.</i>	<i>abbr.</i>	nobody (also no one)
manner <i>n.</i>	mile <i>n.</i>	Ms (BrE)	<i>pron.</i>
manufacture <i>v., n.</i>	military <i>adj.</i>	(also Ms. NAmeE, BrE)	noise <i>n.</i>
manufacturing <i>n.</i>	milk <i>n.</i>	<i>abbr.</i>	noisy <i>adj.</i>
manufacturer <i>n.</i>	milligram	much <i>det., pron., adv.</i>	noisily <i>adv.</i>
many <i>det., pron.</i>	(BrE also milligramme)	mud <i>n.</i>	non- prefix
map <i>n.</i>	<i>n.</i> (abbr. mg)	multiply <i>v.</i>	none <i>pron.</i>
March <i>n.</i> (abbr. Mar.)	millimetre (BrE)	mum (BrE)	nonsense <i>n.</i>
march <i>v., n.</i>	(NAmeE millimeter) <i>n.</i>	(NAmeE mom) <i>n.</i>	no one ⇨ nobody
mark <i>n., v.</i>	(abbr. mm)	murder <i>n., v.</i>	nor <i>conj., adv.</i>
market <i>n.</i>	mind <i>n., v.</i>	muscle <i>n.</i>	normal <i>adj., n.</i>
marketing <i>n.</i>	mine <i>pron., n.</i>	museum <i>n.</i>	normally <i>adv.</i>
marriage <i>n.</i>	mineral <i>n., v.</i>	music <i>n.</i>	north <i>n., adj., adv.</i>
marry <i>v.</i>	minimum <i>adj., n.</i>	musical <i>adj.</i>	northern <i>adj.</i>
married <i>adj.</i>	minister <i>n.</i>	musician <i>n.</i>	nose <i>n.</i>
mass <i>n., adj.</i>	ministry <i>n.</i>	must <i>modal v.</i>	not <i>adv.</i>
massive <i>adj.</i>	minor <i>adj.</i>	my <i>det.</i>	note <i>n., v.</i>
master <i>n.</i>	minority <i>n.</i>	myself <i>pron.</i>	nothing <i>pron.</i>
match <i>n., v.</i>	minute <i>n.</i>	mysterious <i>adj.</i>	notice <i>n., v.</i>
matching <i>adj.</i>	mirror <i>n.</i>	mystery <i>n.</i>	take notice of
mate <i>n., v.</i>	miss <i>v., n.</i>		noticeable <i>adj.</i>
material <i>n., adj.</i>	Miss <i>n.</i>	nail <i>n.</i>	novel <i>n.</i>
mathematics	missing <i>adj.</i>	naked <i>adj.</i>	November <i>n.</i>
(also maths BrE,	mistake <i>n., v.</i>	name <i>n., v.</i>	(abbr. Nov.)
math NAmeE) <i>n.</i>	mistaken <i>adj.</i>	narrow <i>adj.</i>	now <i>adv.</i>
matter <i>n., v.</i>	mix <i>v., n.</i>	nation <i>n.</i>	nowhere <i>adv.</i>
maximum <i>adj., n.</i>	mixed <i>adj.</i>	national <i>adj.</i>	nuclear <i>adj.</i>
may <i>modal v.</i>	mixture <i>n.</i>	natural <i>adj.</i>	number
May <i>n.</i>	mm <i>abbr.</i> ⇨ millimetre	naturally <i>adv.</i>	(abbr. No., no.) <i>n.</i>
maybe <i>adv.</i>	mobile <i>adj.</i>	nature <i>n.</i>	nurse <i>n.</i>
mayor <i>n.</i>	mobile phone	navy <i>n.</i>	nut <i>n.</i>
me <i>pron.</i>	(also mobile) <i>n.</i> (BrE)	near <i>adj., adv., prep.</i>	
meal <i>n.</i>	model <i>n.</i>	nearby <i>adj., adv.</i>	obey <i>v.</i>
mean <i>v.</i>	modern <i>adj.</i>	nearily <i>adv.</i>	object <i>n., v.</i>
meaning <i>n.</i>	mom (NAmeE) ⇨ mum	neat <i>adj.</i>	objective <i>n., adj.</i>
means <i>n.</i>	moment <i>n.</i>	neatly <i>adv.</i>	observation <i>n.</i>
by means of	Monday <i>n.</i>	necessary <i>adj.</i>	observe <i>v.</i>
meanwhile <i>adv.</i>	(abbr. Mon.)	necessarily <i>adv.</i>	obtain <i>v.</i>
measure <i>v., n.</i>	money <i>n.</i>	unnecessary <i>adj.</i>	obvious <i>adj.</i>
measurement <i>n.</i>	monitor <i>n., v.</i>	neck <i>n.</i>	obviously <i>adv.</i>
meat <i>n.</i>	month <i>n.</i>	need <i>v., modal v., n.</i>	occasion <i>n.</i>
media <i>n.</i>	mood <i>n.</i>	needle <i>n.</i>	occasionally <i>adv.</i>
medical <i>adj.</i>	moon <i>n.</i>	negative <i>adj.</i>	occupy <i>v.</i>
medicine <i>n.</i>	moral <i>adj.</i>	neighbour (BrE) (NAmeE	occupied <i>adj.</i>
medium <i>adj., n.</i>	morally <i>adv.</i>	neighbor) <i>n.</i>	occur <i>v.</i>
meet <i>v.</i>	more <i>det., pron., adv.</i>	neighbourhood (BrE)	ocean <i>n.</i>
meeting <i>n.</i>	moreover <i>adv.</i>	(NAmeE neighborhood) <i>n.</i>	o'clock <i>adv.</i>
melt <i>v.</i>	morning <i>n.</i>	neither <i>det., pron., adv.</i>	October <i>n.</i> (abbr. Oct.)
member <i>n.</i>	most <i>det., pron., adv.</i>	nephew <i>n.</i>	odd <i>adj.</i>
membership <i>n.</i>	mostly <i>adv.</i>	nerve <i>n.</i>	oddly <i>adv.</i>



- of *prep.*
 off *adv., prep.*
 offence (BrE)
 (NAMe offense) *n.*
 offend *v.*
 offensive *adj.*
 offer *v., n.*
 office *n.*
 officer *n.*
 official *adj., n.*
 officially *adv.*
 often *adv.*
 oh *exclamation*
 oil *n.*
 OK (also okay)
exclamation, adj., adv.
 old *adj.*
 old-fashioned *adj.*
 on *prep., adv.*
 once *adv., conj.*
 one number, *det., pron.*
 one another ⇒ each other
 onion *n.*
 only *adj., adv.*
 onto *prep.*
 open *adj., v.*
 openly *adv.*
 opening *n.*
 operate *v.*
 operation *n.*
 opinion *n.*
 opponent *n.*
 opportunity *n.*
 oppose *v.*
 opposing *adj.*
 opposed to
 opposite *adj., adv.,*
n., prep.
 opposition *n.*
 option *n.*
 or *conj.*
 orange *n., adj.*
 order *n., v.*
 in order to
 ordinary *adj.*
 organ *n.*
 organization
 (BrE also -isation) *n.*
 organize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 organized *adj.*
 origin *n.*
 original *adj., n.*
 originally *adv.*
 other *adj., pron.*
 otherwise *adv.*
 ought to *modal v.*
 our *det.*
 ours *pron.*
 ourselves *pron.*
 out (of) *adv., prep.*
 outdoors *adv.*
 outdoor *adj.*
 outer *adj.*
 outline *v., n.*
 output *n.*
 outside *n., adj., prep., adv.*
 outstanding *adj.*
 oven *n.*
 over *adv., prep.*
 overall *adj., adv.*
 overcome *v.*
 owe *v.*
 own *adj., pron., v.*
 owner *n.*
 p *abbr.* ⇒ page, penny
 pace *n.*
 pack *v., n.*
 package *n., v.*
 packaging *n.*
 packet *n.*
 page *n.* (abbr. p)
 pain *n.*
 painful *adj.*
 paint *n., v.*
 painting *n.*
 painter *n.*
 pair *n.*
 palace *n.*
 pale *adj.*
 pan *n.*
 panel *n.*
 pants *n.*
 paper *n.*
 parallel *adj.*
 parent *n.*
 park *n., v.*
 parliament *n.*
 part *n.*
 take part (in)
 particular *adj.*
 particularly *adv.*
 partly *adv.*
 partner *n.*
 partnership *n.*
 party *n.*
 pass *v.*
 passing *n., adj.*
 passage *n.*
 passenger *n.*
 passport *n.*
 past *adj., n., prep., adv.*
 path *n.*
 patience *n.*
 patient *n., adj.*
 pattern *n.*
 pause *v., n.*
 pay *v., n.*
 payment *n.*
 peace *n.*
 peaceful *adj.*
 peak *n.*
 pen *n.*
 pence *n.* ⇒ penny
 pencil *n.*
 penny *n.* (abbr. p)
 pension *n.*
 people *n.*
 pepper *n.*
 per *prep.*
 per cent (NAMe usually
 percent) *n., adj., adv.*
 perfect *adj.*
 perfectly *adv.*
 perform *v.*
 performance *n.*
 performer *n.*
 perhaps *adv.*
 period *n.*
 permanent *adj.*
 permanently *adv.*
 permission *n.*
 permit *v.*
 person *n.*
 personal *adj.*
 personally *adv.*
 personality *n.*
 persuade *v.*
 pet *n.*
 petrol *n.* (BrE)
 phase *n.*
 philosophy *n.*
 phone ⇒ telephone
 photocopy *n., v.*
 photograph *n., v.*
 (also photo *n.*)
 photographer *n.*
 photography *n.*
 phrase *n.*
 physical *adj.*
 physically *adv.*
 physics *n.*
 piano *n.*
 pick *v.*
 pick sth up
 picture *n.*
 piece *n.*
 pig *n.*
 pile *n., v.*
 pill *n.*
 pilot *n.*
 pin *n., v.*
 pink *adj., n.*
 pint *n.* (abbr. pt)
 pipe *n.*
 pitch *n.*
 pity *n.*
 place *n., v.*
 take place
 plain *adj.*
 plan *n., v.*
 planning *n.*
 plane *n.*
 planet *n.*
 plant *n., v.*
 plastic *n., adj.*
 plate *n.*
 platform *n.*
 play *v., n.*
 player *n.*
 pleasant *adj.*
 pleasantly *adv.*
 unpleasant *adj.*
 please *exclamation, v.*
 pleasing *adj.*
 pleased *adj.*
 pleasure *n.*
 plenty *pron., adv.,*
n., det.
 plot *n., v.*
 plug *n.*
 plus *prep., n., adj., conj.*
 p.m. (NAMe also P.M.)
abbr.
 pocket *n.*
 poem *n.*
 poetry *n.*
 point *n., v.*
 pointed *adj.*
 poison *n., v.*
 poisonous *adj.*
 pole *n.*
 police *n.*
 policy *n.*
 polish *n., v.*
 polite *adj.*
 politely *adv.*
 political *adj.*
 politically *adv.*
 politician *n.*
 politics *n.*
 pollution *n.*
 pool *n.*
 poor *adj.*
 pop *n., v.*
 popular *adj.*
 population *n.*
 port *n.*
 pose *v., n.*
 position *n.*
 positive *adj.*
 possess *v.*
 possession *n.*
 possibility *n.*
 possible *adj.*
 possibly *adv.*
 post *n., v.*
 post office *n.*
 pot *n.*
 potato *n.*
 potential *adj., n.*
 potentially *adv.*
 pound *n.*
 pour *v.*
 powder *n.*
 power *n.*
 powerful *adj.*
 practical *adj.*
 practically *adv.*
 practice *n.*
 (BrE, NAMe),
 v. (NAMe)
 practise *v.* (BrE)
 praise *n., v.*
 prayer *n.*
 precise *adj.*
 precisely *adv.*
 predict *v.*
 prefer *v.*
 preference *n.*
 pregnant *adj.*
 premises *n.*
 preparation *n.*
 prepare *v.*
 prepared *adj.*
 presence *n.*
 present *adj., n., v.*
 presentation *n.*
 preserve *v.*
 president *n.*
 press *n., v.*
 pressure *n.*
 presumably *adv.*
 pretend *v.*
 pretty *adv., adj.*
 prevent *v.*
 previous *adj.*
 previously *adv.*
 price *n.*

pride *n.*
 priest *n.*
 primary *adj.*
 primarily *adv.*
 prime minister *n.*
 prince *n.*
 princess *n.*
 principle *n.*
 print *v., n.*
 printing *n.*
 printer *n.*
 prior *adj.*
 priority *n.*
 prison *n.*
 prisoner *n.*
 private *adj.*
 privately *adv.*
 prize *n.*
 probable *adj.*
 probably *adv.*
 problem *n.*
 procedure *n.*
 proceed *v.*
 process *n., v.*
 produce *v.*
 producer *n.*
 product *n.*
 production *n.*
 profession *n.*
 professional *adj., n.*
 professor *n.*
 profit *n.*
 program *n., v.*
 programme *n. (BrE)*
 progress *n., v.*
 project *n., v.*
 promise *v., n.*
 promote *v.*
 promotion *n.*
 prompt *adj., v.*
 promptly *adv.*
 pronounce *v.*
 pronunciation *n.*
 proof *n.*
 proper *adj.*
 properly *adv.*
 property *n.*
 proportion *n.*
 proposal *n.*
 propose *v.*
 prospect *n.*
 protect *v.*
 protection *n.*
 protest *n., v.*
 proud *adj.*
 proudly *adv.*
 prove *v.*
 provide *v.*
 provided
 (also providing) *conj.*
 pt *abbr.* ⇒ pint
 pub *n.*
 public *adj., n.*
 in public
 publicly *adv.*
 publication *n.*
 publicity *n.*
 publish *v.*
 publishing *n.*
 pull *v., n.*

punch *v., n.*
 punish *v.*
 punishment *n.*
 pupil *n. (especially BrE)*
 purchase *n., v.*
 pure *adj.*
 purely *adv.*
 purple *adj., n.*
 purpose *n.*
 on purpose
 pursue *v.*
 push *v., n.*
 put *v.*
 put sth on
 put sth out

 qualification *n.*
 qualify *v.*
 qualified *adj.*
 quality *n.*
 quantity *n.*
 quarter *n.*
 queen *n.*
 question *n., v.*
 quick *adj.*
 quickly *adv.*
 quiet *adj.*
 quietly *adv.*
 quit *v.*
 quite *adv.*
 quote *v.*

 race *n., v.*
 racing *n.*
 radio *n.*
 rail *n.*
 railway *(BrE)*
 (NAmE railroad) *n.*
 rain *n., v.*
 raise *v.*
 range *n.*
 rank *n., v.*
 rapid *adj.*
 rapidly *adv.*
 rare *adj.*
 rarely *adv.*
 rate *n., v.*
 rather *adv.*
 rather than
 raw *adj.*
 re- *prefix*
 reach *v.*
 react *v.*
 reaction *n.*
 read *v.*
 reading *n.*
 reader *n.*
 ready *adj.*
 real *adj.*
 really *adv.*
 realistic *adj.*
 reality *n.*
 realize *(BrE also -ise) v.*
 really ⇒ real
 rear *n., adj.*
 reason *n.*
 reasonable *adj.*
 reasonably *adv.*
 unreasonable *adj.*
 recall *v.*

receipt *n.*
 receive *v.*
 recent *adj.*
 recently *adv.*
 reception *n.*
 reckon *v.*
 recognition *n.*
 recognize
 (*BrE also -ise*) *v.*
 recommend *v.*
 record *n., v.*
 recording *n.*
 recover *v.*
 red *adj., n.*
 reduce *v.*
 reduction *n.*
 refer to *v.*
 reference *n.*
 reflect *v.*
 reform *v., n.*
 refrigerator *n.*
 refusal *n.*
 refuse *v.*
 regard *v., n.*
 regarding *prep.*
 region *n.*
 regional *adj.*
 register *v., n.*
 regret *v., n.*
 regular *adj.*
 regularly *adv.*
 regulation *n.*
 reject *v.*
 relate *v.*
 related (to) *adj.*
 relation *n.*
 relationship *n.*
 relative *adj., n.*
 relatively *adv.*
 relax *v.*
 relaxed *adj.*
 relaxing *adj.*
 release *v., n.*
 relevant *adj.*
 relief *n.*
 religion *n.*
 religious *adj.*
 rely on *v.*
 remain *v.*
 remaining *adj.*
 remains *n.*
 remark *n., v.*
 remarkable *adj.*
 remarkably *adv.*
 remember *v.*
 remind *v.*
 remote *adj.*
 removal *n.*
 remove *v.*
 rent *n., v.*
 rented *adj.*
 repair *v., n.*
 repeat *v.*
 repeated *adj.*
 repeatedly *adv.*
 replace *v.*
 reply *n., v.*
 report *v., n.*
 represent *v.*
 representative *n., adj.*

reproduce *v.*
 reputation *n.*
 request *n., v.*
 require *v.*
 requirement *n.*
 rescue *v., n.*
 research *n.*
 reservation *n.*
 reserve *v., n.*
 resident *n., adj.*
 resist *v.*
 resistance *n.*
 resolve *v.*
 resort *n.*
 resource *n.*
 respect *n., v.*
 respond *v.*
 response *n.*
 responsibility *n.*
 responsible *adj.*
 rest *n., v.*
 the rest
 restaurant *n.*
 restore *v.*
 restrict *v.*
 restricted *adj.*
 restriction *n.*
 result *n., v.*
 retain *v.*
 retire *v.*
 retired *adj.*
 retirement *n.*
 return *v., n.*
 reveal *v.*
 reverse *v., n.*
 review *n., v.*
 revise *v.*
 revision *n.*
 revolution *n.*
 reward *n., v.*
 rhythm *n.*
 rice *n.*
 rich *adj.*
 rid *v.*: get rid of
 ride *v., n.*
 riding *n.*
 rider *n.*
 ridiculous *adj.*
 right *adj., adv., n.*
 rightly *adv.*
 ring *n., v.*
 rise *n., v.*
 risk *n., v.*
 rival *n., adj.*
 river *n.*
 road *n.*
 rob *v.*
 rock *n.*
 role *n.*
 roll *n., v.*
 romantic *adj.*
 roof *n.*
 room *n.*
 root *n.*
 rope *n.*
 rough *adj.*
 roughly *adv.*
 round *adj., adv., prep., n.*
 rounded *adj.*



- route *n.*
 routine *n., adj.*
 row /rəʊ, NAmE rou/ *n.*
 royal *adj.*
 rub *v.*
 rubber *n.*
 rubbish *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 rude *adj.*
 rudely *adv.*
 ruin *v., n.*
 ruined *adj.*
 rule *n., v.*
 ruler *n.*
 rumour *n.*
 run *v., n.*
 running *n.*
 runner *n.*
 rural *adj.*
 rush *v., n.*
- sack *n., v.*
 sad *adj.*
 sadly *adv.*
 sadness *n.*
 safe *adj.*
 safely *adv.*
 safety *n.*
 sail *v., n.*
 sailing *n.*
 sailor *n.*
 salad *n.*
 salary *n.*
 sale *n.*
 salt *n.*
 salty *adj.*
 same *adj., pron.*
 sample *n.*
 sand *n.*
 satisfaction *n.*
 satisfy *v.*
 satisfied *adj.*
 satisfying *adj.*
 Saturday *n.*
 (abbr. Sat.)
 sauce *n.*
 save *v.*
 saving *n.*
 say *v.*
 scale *n.*
 scare *v., n.*
 scared *adj.*
 scene *n.*
 schedule *n., v.*
 scheme *n.*
 school *n.*
 science *n.*
 scientific *adj.*
 scientist *n.*
 scissors *n.*
 score *n., v.*
 scratch *v., n.*
 scream *v., n.*
 screen *n.*
 screw *n., v.*
 sea *n.*
 seal *n., v.*
 search *n., v.*
 season *n.*
 seat *n.*
- second *det., ordinal number, adv., n.*
 secondary *adj.*
 secret *adj., n.*
 secretly *adv.*
 secretary *n.*
 section *n.*
 sector *n.*
 secure *adj., v.*
 security *n.*
 see *v.*
 seed *n.*
 seek *v.*
 seem *linking v.*
 select *v.*
 selection *n.*
 self *n.*
 self-combining form
 sell *v.*
 senate *n.*
 senator *n.*
 send *v.*
 senior *adj., n.*
 sense *n.*
 sensible *adj.*
 sensitive *adj.*
 sentence *n.*
 separate *adj., v.*
 separated *adj.*
 separately *adv.*
 separation *n.*
 September *n.*
 (abbr. Sept.)
 series *n.*
 serious *adj.*
 seriously *adv.*
 servant *n.*
 serve *v.*
 service *n.*
 session *n.*
 set *n., v.*
 settle *v.*
 several *det., pron.*
 severe *adj.*
 severely *adv.*
 sew *v.*
 sewing *n.*
 sex *n.*
 sexual *adj.*
 sexually *adv.*
 shade *n.*
 shadow *n.*
 shake *v., n.*
 shall *modal v.*
 shallow *adj.*
 shame *n.*
 shape *n., v.*
 shaped *adj.*
 share *v., n.*
 sharp *adj.*
 sharply *adv.*
 shave *v.*
 she *pron.*
 sheep *n.*
 sheet *n.*
 shelf *n.*
 shell *n.*
 shelter *n., v.*
 shift *v., n.*
- shine *v.*
 shiny *adj.*
 ship *n.*
 shirt *n.*
 shock *n., v.*
 shocking *adj.*
 shocked *adj.*
 shoe *n.*
 shoot *v.*
 shooting *n.*
 shop *n., v.*
 shopping *n.*
 short *adj.*
 shortly *adv.*
 shot *n.*
 should *modal v.*
 shoulder *n.*
 shout *v., n.*
 show *v., n.*
 shower *n.*
 shut *v., adj.*
 shy *adj.*
 sick *adj.*
 be sick (BrE)
 feel sick (especially BrE)
 side *n.*
 sideways *adj., adv.*
 sight *n.*
 sign *n., v.*
 signal *n., v.*
 signature *n.*
 significant *adj.*
 significantly *adv.*
 silence *n.*
 silent *adj.*
 silk *n.*
 silly *adj.*
 silver *n., adj.*
 similar *adj.*
 similarly *adv.*
 simple *adj.*
 simply *adv.*
 since *prep., conj., adv.*
 sincere *adj.*
 sincerely *adv.*
 Yours sincerely (BrE)
 sing *v.*
 singing *n.*
 singer *n.*
 single *adj.*
 sink *v.*
 sir *n.*
 sister *n.*
 sit *v.*
 sit down
 site *n.*
 situation *n.*
 size *n.*
 -sized
 skilful (BrE)
 (NAmE skillful) *adj.*
 skilfully (BrE)
 (NAmE skillfully) *adv.*
 skill *n.*
 skilled *adj.*
 skin *n.*
 skirt *n.*
 sky *n.*
 sleep *v., n.*
 sleeve *n.*
- slice *n., v.*
 slide *v.*
 slight *adj.*
 slightly *adv.*
 slip *v.*
 slope *n., v.*
 slow *adj.*
 slowly *adv.*
 small *adj.*
 smart *adj.*
 smash *v., n.*
 smell *v., n.*
 smile *v., n.*
 smoke *n., v.*
 smoking *n.*
 smooth *adj.*
 smoothly *adv.*
 snake *n.*
 snow *n., v.*
 so *adv., conj.*
 so that
 soap *n.*
 social *adj.*
 socially *adv.*
 society *n.*
 sock *n.*
 soft *adj.*
 softly *adv.*
 software *n.*
 soil *n.*
 soldier *n.*
 solid *adj., n.*
 solution *n.*
 solve *v.*
 some *det., pron.*
 somebody
 (also someone) *pron.*
 somehow *adv.*
 something *pron.*
 sometimes *adv.*
 somewhat *adv.*
 somewhere *adv.*
 son *n.*
 song *n.*
 soon *adv.*
 as soon as
 sore *adj.*
 sorry *adj.*
 sort *n., v.*
 soul *n.*
 sound *n., v.*
 soup *n.*
 sour *adj.*
 source *n.*
 south *n., adj., adv.*
 southern *adj.*
 space *n.*
 spare *adj., n.*
 speak *v.*
 spoken *adj.*
 speaker *n.*
 special *adj.*
 specially *adv.*
 specialist *n.*
 specific *adj.*
 specifically *adv.*
 speech *n.*
 speed *n.*
 spell *v., n.*
 spelling *n.*

spend *v.*
 spice *n.*
 spicy *adj.*
 spider *n.*
 spin *v.*
 spirit *n.*
 spiritual *adj.*
 spite *n.*: in spite of
 split *v.*, *n.*
 spoil *v.*
 spoken ⇨ speak
 spoon *n.*
 sport *n.*
 spot *n.*
 spray *n.*, *v.*
 spread *v.*
 spring *n.*
 square *adj.*, *n.*
 squeeze *v.*, *n.*
 stable *adj.*, *n.*
 staff *n.*
 stage *n.*
 stair *n.*
 stamp *n.*, *v.*
 stand *v.*, *n.*
 stand up
 standard *n.*, *adj.*
 star *n.*, *v.*
 stare *v.*, *n.*
 start *v.*, *n.*
 state *n.*, *adj.*, *v.*
 statement *n.*
 station *n.*
 statue *n.*
 status *n.*
 stay *v.*, *n.*
 steady *adj.*
 steadily *adv.*
 unsteady *adj.*
 steal *v.*
 steam *n.*
 steel *n.*
 steep *adj.*
 steeply *adv.*
 steer *v.*
 step *n.*, *v.*
 stick *v.*, *n.*
 stick out
 sticky *adj.*
 stiff *adj.*
 stiffly *adv.*
 still *adv.*, *adj.*
 sting *v.*, *n.*
 stir *v.*
 stock *n.*
 stomach *n.*
 stone *n.*
 stop *v.*, *n.*
 store *n.*, *v.*
 storm *n.*
 story *n.*
 stove *n.*
 straight *adv.*, *adj.*
 strain *n.*
 strange *adj.*
 strangely *adv.*
 stranger *n.*
 strategy *n.*
 stream *n.*
 street *n.*

strength *n.*
 stress *n.*, *v.*
 stressed *adj.*
 stretch *v.*
 strict *adj.*
 strictly *adv.*
 strike *v.*, *n.*
 striking *adj.*
 string *n.*
 strip *v.*, *n.*
 stripe *n.*
 striped *adj.*
 stroke *n.*, *v.*
 strong *adj.*
 strongly *adv.*
 structure *n.*
 struggle *v.*, *n.*
 student *n.*
 studio *n.*
 study *n.*, *v.*
 stuff *n.*
 stupid *adj.*
 style *n.*
 subject *n.*
 substance *n.*
 substantial *adj.*
 substantially *adv.*
 substitute *n.*, *v.*
 succeed *v.*
 success *n.*
 successful *adj.*
 successfully *adv.*
 unsuccessful *adj.*
 such *det.*, *pron.*
 such as
 suck *v.*
 sudden *adj.*
 suddenly *adv.*
 suffer *v.*
 suffering *n.*
 sufficient *adj.*
 sufficiently *adv.*
 sugar *n.*
 suggest *v.*
 suggestion *n.*
 suit *n.*, *v.*
 suited *adj.*
 suitable *adj.*
 suitcase *n.*
 sum *n.*
 summary *n.*
 summer *n.*
 sun *n.*
 Sunday *n.* (*abbr.* Sun.)
 superior *adj.*
 supermarket *n.*
 supply *n.*, *v.*
 support *n.*, *v.*
 supporter *n.*
 suppose *v.*
 sure *adj.*, *adv.*
 make sure
 surely *adv.*
 surface *n.*
 surname *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 surprise *n.*, *v.*
 surprising *adj.*
 surprisingly *adv.*
 surprised *adj.*

surround *v.*
 surrounding *adj.*
 surroundings *n.*
 survey *n.*, *v.*
 survive *v.*
 suspect *v.*, *n.*
 suspicion *n.*
 suspicious *adj.*
 swallow *v.*
 swear *v.*
 swearing *n.*
 sweat *n.*, *v.*
 sweater *n.*
 sweep *v.*
 sweet *adj.*, *n.*
 swell *v.*
 swelling *n.*
 swollen *adj.*
 swim *v.*
 swimming *n.*
 swimming pool *n.*
 swing *n.*, *v.*
 switch *n.*, *v.*
 switch sth off
 switch sth on
 swollen ⇨ swell
 symbol *n.*
 sympathetic *adj.*
 sympathy *n.*
 system *n.*

 table *n.*
 tablet *n.*
 tackle *v.*, *n.*
 tail *n.*
 take *v.*
 take sth off
 take (sth) over
 talk *v.*, *n.*
 tall *adj.*
 tank *n.*
 tap *v.*, *n.*
 tape *n.*
 target *n.*
 task *n.*
 taste *n.*, *v.*
 tax *n.*, *v.*
 taxi *n.*
 tea *n.*
 teach *v.*
 teaching *n.*
 teacher *n.*
 team *n.*
 tear /teə(r)/, *n.*
 NAmE ter/ *v.*, *n.*
 tear /tɪə(r)/, *n.*
 NAmE tɪr/ *n.*
 technical *adj.*
 technique *n.*
 technology *n.*
 telephone (*also* phone) *n.*, *v.*
 television (*also* TV) *n.*
 tell *v.*
 temperature *n.*
 temporary *adj.*
 temporarily *adv.*
 tend *v.*
 tendency *n.*
 tension *n.*

tent *n.*
 term *n.*
 terrible *adj.*
 terribly *adv.*
 test *n.*, *v.*
 text *n.*
 than *prep.*, *conj.*
 thank *v.*
 thanks *exclamation*, *n.*
 thank you
 exclamation, *n.*
 that *det.*, *pron.*, *conj.*
 the *definite article*
 theatre (BrE)
 (NAmE theater) *n.*
 their *det.*
 theirs *pron.*
 them *pron.*
 theme *n.*
 themselves *pron.*
 then *adv.*
 theory *n.*
 there *adv.*
 therefore *adv.*
 they *pron.*
 thick *adj.*
 thickly *adv.*
 thickness *n.*
 thief *n.*
 thin *adj.*
 thing *n.*
 think *v.*
 thinking *n.*
 thirsty *adj.*
 this *det.*, *pron.*
 thorough *adj.*
 thoroughly *adv.*
 though *conj.*, *adv.*
 thought *n.*
 thread *n.*
 threat *n.*
 threaten *v.*
 threatening *adj.*
 throat *n.*
 through *prep.*, *adv.*
 throughout *prep.*, *adv.*
 throw *v.*
 throw sth away
 thumb *n.*
 Thursday *n.*
 (*abbr.* Thur., Thurs.)
 thus *adv.*
 ticket *n.*
 tidy *adj.*, *v.*
 untidy *adj.*
 tie *v.*, *n.*
 tie sth up
 tight *adj.*, *adv.*
 tightly *adv.*
 till ⇨ until
 time *n.*
 timetable *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 tin *n.*
 tiny *adj.*
 tip *n.*, *v.*
 tire *v.* (BrE, NAmE), *n.*
 (NAmE) (BrE tyre)
 tiring *adj.*
 tired *adj.*



- title *n.*
 to *prep., infinitive marker*
 today *adv., n.*
 toe *n.*
 together *adv.*
 toilet *n.*
 tomato *n.*
 tomorrow *adv., n.*
 ton *n.*
 tone *n.*
 tongue *n.*
 tonight *adv., n.*
 tonne *n.*
 too *adv.*
 tool *n.*
 tooth *n.*
 top *n., adj.*
 topic *n.*
 total *adj., n.*
 totally *adv.*
 touch *v., n.*
 tough *adj.*
 tour *n., v.*
 tourist *n.*
 towards
 (also toward *especially in*
 NAmE) *prep.*
 towel *n.*
 tower *n.*
 town *n.*
 toy *n., adj.*
 trace *v., n.*
 track *n.*
 trade *n., v.*
 trading *n.*
 tradition *n.*
 traditional *adj.*
 traditionally *adv.*
 traffic *n.*
 train *n., v.*
 training *n.*
 transfer *v., n.*
 transform *v.*
 translate *v.*
 translation *n.*
 transparent *adj.*
 transport (*BrE*)
 (*NAmE* transportation) *n.*
 transport *v. (BrE, NAme)*
 trap *n., v.*
 travel *v., n.*
 traveller (*BrE*)
 (*NAme* traveler) *n.*
 treat *v.*
 treatment *n.*
 tree *n.*
 trend *n.*
 trial *n.*
 triangle *n.*
 trick *n., v.*
 trip *n., v.*
 tropical *adj.*
 trouble *n.*
 trousers *n.*
 (*especially BrE*)
 truck *n.*
 (*especially NAme*)
 true *adj.*
 truly *adv.*
 Yours Truly (*NAme*)
- trust *n., v.*
 truth *n.*
 try *v.*
 tube *n.*
 Tuesday *n.*
 (*abbr.* Tue., Tues.)
 tune *n., v.*
 tunnel *n.*
 turn *v., n.*
 TV \Rightarrow television
 twice *adv.*
 twin *n., adj.*
 twist *v., n.*
 twisted *adj.*
 type *n., v.*
 typical *adj.*
 typically *adv.*
 tyre *n. (BrE)*
 (*NAme* tire)
- ugly *adj.*
 ultimate *adj.*
 ultimately *adv.*
 umbrella *n.*
 unable \Rightarrow able
 unacceptable
 \Rightarrow acceptable
 uncertain \Rightarrow certain
 uncle *n.*
 uncomfortable
 \Rightarrow comfortable
 unconscious
 \Rightarrow conscious
 uncontrolled
 \Rightarrow control
 under *prep., adv.*
 underground *adj., adv.*
 underneath
 prep., adv.
 understand *v.*
 understanding *n.*
 underwater *adj., adv.*
 underwear *n.*
 undo \Rightarrow do
 unemployed
 \Rightarrow employ
 unemployment
 \Rightarrow employment
 unexpected,
 unexpectedly \Rightarrow expect
 unfair, unfairly
 \Rightarrow fair
 unfortunate *adj.*
 unfortunately *adv.*
 unfriendly \Rightarrow friendly
 unhappiness
 \Rightarrow happiness
 unhappy \Rightarrow happy
 uniform *n., adj.*
 unimportant
 \Rightarrow important
 union *n.*
 unique *adj.*
 unit *n.*
 unite *v.*
 united *adj.*
 universe *n.*
 university *n.*
 unkind \Rightarrow kind
 unknown \Rightarrow know
- unless *conj.*
 unlike \Rightarrow like
 unlikely \Rightarrow likely
 unload \Rightarrow load
 unlucky \Rightarrow lucky
 unnecessary
 \Rightarrow necessary
 unpleasant
 \Rightarrow pleasant
 unreasonable
 \Rightarrow reasonable
 unsteady \Rightarrow steady
 unsuccessful
 \Rightarrow successful
 untidy \Rightarrow tidy
 until (*also* till) *conj., prep.*
 unusual, unusually
 \Rightarrow usual
 unwilling, unwillingly \Rightarrow
 willing
 up *adv., prep.*
 upon *prep.*
 upper *adj.*
 upset *v., adj.*
 upsetting *adj.*
 upside down *adv.*
 upstairs *adv., adj., n.*
 upwards
 (*also* upward *especially in*
 NAme) *adv.*
 upward *adj.*
 urban *adj.*
 urge *v., n.*
 urgent *adj.*
 us *pron.*
 use *v., n.*
 used *adj.*
 used to sth/to
 doing sth
 used to *modal v.*
 useful *adj.*
 useless *adj.*
 user *n.*
 usual *adj.*
 usually *adv.*
 unusual *adj.*
 unusually *adv.*
- vacation *n.*
 valid *adj.*
 valley *n.*
 valuable *adj.*
 value *n., v.*
 van *n.*
 variation *n.*
 variety *n.*
 various *adj.*
 vary *v.*
 varied *adj.*
 vast *adj.*
 vegetable *n.*
 vehicle *n.*
 venture *n., v.*
 version *n.*
 vertical *adj.*
 very *adv.*
 via *prep.*
 victim *n.*
 victory *n.*
 video *n.*
- view *n., v.*
 village *n.*
 violence *n.*
 violent *adj.*
 violently *adv.*
 virtually *adv.*
 virus *n.*
 visible *adj.*
 vision *n.*
 visit *v., n.*
 visitor *n.*
 vital *adj.*
 vocabulary *n.*
 voice *n.*
 volume *n.*
 vote *n., v.*
- wage *n.*
 waist *n.*
 wait *v.*
 waiter, waitress *n.*
 wake (up) *v.*
 walk *v., n.*
 walking *n.*
 wall *n.*
 wallet *n.*
 wander *v., n.*
 want *v.*
 war *n.*
 warm *adj., v.*
 warmth *n.*
 warn *v.*
 warning *n.*
 wash *v.*
 washing *n.*
 waste *v., n., adj.*
 watch *v., n.*
 water *n.*
 wave *n., v.*
 way *n.*
 we *pron.*
 weak *adj.*
 weakness *n.*
 wealth *n.*
 weapon *n.*
 wear *v.*
 weather *n.*
 web *n.*
 the Web *n.*
 website *n.*
 wedding *n.*
 Wednesday *n.*
 (*abbr.* Wed., Weds.)
 week *n.*
 weekend *n.*
 weekly *adj.*
 weigh *v.*
 weight *n.*
 welcome *v., adj., n.,*
 exclamation
 well *adv., adj.,*
 exclamation
 as well (as)
 well known \Rightarrow know
 west *n., adj., adv.*
 western *adj.*
 wet *adj.*
 what *pron., det.*
 whatever *det., pron.*
 wheel *n.*

when <i>adv., pron., conj.</i>	will <i>modal v., n.</i>	wonder <i>v.</i>	writer <i>n.</i>
whenever <i>conj.</i>	willing <i>adj.</i>	wonderful <i>adj.</i>	wrong <i>adj., adv.</i>
where <i>adv., conj.</i>	willingly <i>adv.</i>	wood <i>n.</i>	go wrong
whereas <i>conj.</i>	unwilling <i>adj.</i>	wooden <i>adj.</i>	wrongly <i>adv.</i>
wherever <i>conj.</i>	unwillingly <i>adv.</i>	wool <i>n.</i>	
whether <i>conj.</i>	willingness <i>n.</i>	word <i>n.</i>	yard <i>n.</i>
which <i>pron., det.</i>	win <i>v.</i>	work <i>v., n.</i>	yawn <i>v., n.</i>
while <i>conj., n.</i>	winning <i>adj.</i>	working <i>adj.</i>	yeah <i>exclamation</i>
whilst <i>conj.</i> (especially BrE)	wind /wɪnd/ <i>v.</i>	worker <i>n.</i>	year <i>n.</i>
whisper <i>v., n.</i>	wind sth up	world <i>n.</i>	yellow <i>adj., n.</i>
whistle <i>n., v.</i>	wind /wɪnd/ <i>n.</i>	worry <i>v., n.</i>	yes <i>exclamation, n.</i>
white <i>adj., n.</i>	window <i>n.</i>	worrying <i>adj.</i>	yesterday <i>adv., n.</i>
who <i>pron.</i>	wine <i>n.</i>	worried <i>adj.</i>	yet <i>adv., conj.</i>
whoever <i>pron.</i>	wing <i>n.</i>	worse, worst ⇒ bad	you <i>pron.</i>
whole <i>adj., n.</i>	winner <i>n.</i>	worship <i>n., v.</i>	young <i>adj.</i>
whom <i>pron.</i>	winter <i>n.</i>	worth <i>adj.</i>	your <i>det.</i>
whose <i>det., pron.</i>	wire <i>n.</i>	would <i>modal v.</i>	yours <i>pron.</i>
why <i>adv.</i>	wise <i>adj.</i>	wound <i>n., v.</i>	yourself <i>pron.</i>
wide <i>adj.</i>	wish <i>v., n.</i>	wounded <i>adj.</i>	youth <i>n.</i>
widely <i>adv.</i>	with <i>prep.</i>	wrap <i>v.</i>	
width <i>n.</i>	withdraw <i>v.</i>	wrapping <i>n.</i>	zero <i>number</i>
wife <i>n.</i>	within <i>prep.</i>	wrist <i>n.</i>	zone <i>n.</i>
wild <i>adj.</i>	without <i>prep.</i>	write <i>v.</i>	
wildly <i>adv.</i>	witness <i>n., v.</i>	writing <i>n.</i>	
	woman <i>n.</i>	written <i>adj.</i>	

Language study terms

Knowing these 80 words will be useful in your study of English and will also help you to use the **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary** more effectively. It includes words to do with grammar, pronunciation and punctuation.

abbreviation <i>n.</i>	idiom <i>n.</i>	question mark <i>n.</i>
active <i>adj., n.</i>	imperative <i>adj., n.</i>	question tag
adjective <i>n.</i>	indirect speech	(also tag question) <i>n.</i>
adverb <i>n.</i>	⇒ reported speech	quotation marks
apostrophe <i>n.</i>	infinitive <i>n.</i>	(BrE also inverted commas) <i>n.</i>
article <i>n.</i>	inverted commas	reflexive <i>adj.</i>
auxiliary (also auxiliary verb) <i>n.</i>	⇒ quotation marks	register <i>n.</i>
bracket <i>n.</i>	ironic <i>adj.</i>	regular <i>adj.</i>
clause <i>n.</i>	irregular <i>adj.</i>	relative <i>adj.</i>
colon <i>n.</i>	literal <i>adj.</i>	reported speech
comma <i>n.</i>	literary <i>adj.</i>	(also indirect speech) <i>n.</i>
comparative <i>adj., n.</i>	modal <i>n.</i>	saying <i>n.</i>
compound <i>n., adj.</i>	noun <i>n.</i>	semicolon <i>n.</i>
conditional <i>adj., n.</i>	object <i>n.</i>	simple <i>adj.</i>
conjunction <i>n.</i>	ordinal <i>n.</i>	singular <i>n., adj.</i>
consonant <i>n.</i>	paragraph <i>n.</i>	slang <i>n.</i>
contraction <i>n.</i>	parenthesis <i>n.</i>	slash <i>n.</i>
countable <i>adj.</i>	part of speech	subject <i>n.</i>
continuous	(also word class) <i>n.</i>	suffix <i>n.</i>
⇒ progressive	participle <i>n.</i>	superlative <i>adj., n.</i>
derivative <i>n.</i>	particle <i>n.</i>	syllable <i>n.</i>
determiner <i>n.</i>	passive <i>adj., n.</i>	taboo <i>adj.</i>
dialect <i>n.</i>	perfect <i>adj.</i>	tag question
entry <i>n.</i>	period <i>n.</i> (NA ME)	⇒ question tag
exclamation <i>n.</i>	phrasal verb <i>n.</i>	tense <i>n.</i>
exclamation mark	plural <i>n., adj.</i>	uncountable <i>adj.</i>
(especially BrE) (NA ME usually	possessive <i>adj., n.</i>	verb <i>n.</i>
exclamation point) <i>n.</i>	prefix <i>n.</i>	vowel <i>n.</i>
figurative <i>adj.</i>	preposition <i>n.</i>	word class
full stop <i>n.</i> (BrE)	progressive (also continuous) <i>adj.</i>	⇒ part of speech
gerund <i>n.</i>	pronoun <i>n.</i>	
hyphen <i>n.</i>	punctuation <i>n.</i>	